

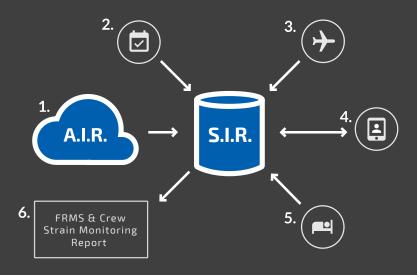
Fatigue Risk & Crew Strain Monitoring

Every flight operation is subject to intrinsic and extrinsic triggered crew fatigue and strain. Resilience, monitoring and organizational measures are key to preventing those scenarios from becoming a hazard. avialytics' multivariate approach to Fatigue Risk and Crew Strain utilizes and combines a variety of objective and individual information sources to monitor and measure strain parameters and supports decision making in crew planning and flight safety departments. It thereby minimizes negative effects on operations. Furthermore, it provides a repository to improve and balance the effects of inevitable strain and fatigue.

Benefits:

- Comprehensive visual overview through standard and operator-specific fatigue and strain indicators
- Integration of organizational, bio-mathematical and individual fatigue and strain measures
- Different scope and granularity of information to be utilized for crew planning and flight safety
- App-based part of Electronic Flight Bag (EFB)
- Ability to capture experienced crew member fatigue in less than a minute

FRMS & Crew Strain Monitoring



Throughout the FRMS & Crew Strain Monitoring process, data from various sources like the avialytics' airline information Repository (A.I.R) is collected and enriched. Bio-mathematical fatigue calculations are validated and calibrated with the fatigue experienced and captured by

the crew member. For further analytics this data can be anonymized and transferred into a Safety Information Repository (S.I.R) to be evaluated in the context of Flight Data Monitoring data.

How it Works

- 1. Operational data from Crew Planning and Flight Ops is transferred into avialytics' Safety Information Repository (SIR) for reference. (OPS perspective)
- 2. (Pseudo-) anonymized crew information (rotation, training, On-Off duty, bio-mathematical fatigue calculation, roster robustness, etc.) is provided as additional input (CREW perspective)
- **3.** Real-time information (delays, diversions, WX, etc.) is used to supplement the data in the SIR.
- **4.** Crews interact with the system through the Fatigue Capture App which allows them to capture their experienced fatigue on and offline for all their flight operations. The system can be configured to show or hide the bio-mathematical values for the particular flight and optionally includes additional query sections. *See Figure 1*
- **5.** Actual crew rest and functions performed (pilot flying / pilot monitoring) are integrated to capture a wider picture.
- **6.** A summarized big picture is calculated and visualized in avialytics' dynamic FRMS & Crew Strain Monitoring Report.

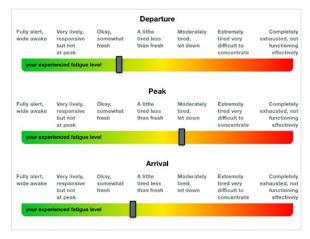


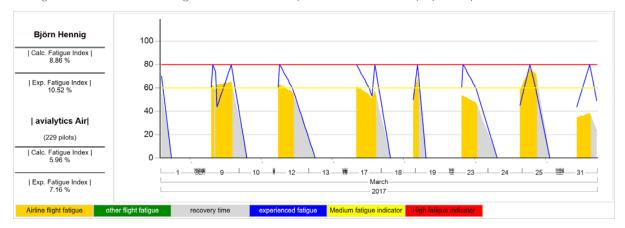
Figure 1: Sliding scale ranges from "Fully alert, wide awake" to "Completely exhausted" (Samn-Perelli based). Any "between" values can be selected as well. The remark section allows pilot to provide additional information which he/she considers relevant regarding fatigue or crew strain. Optionally, further questions can be included to capture additional and more detailed information.

FRMS & Crew Strain Monitoring Reports

Fatigue Evaluation

The monthly duty roster of a crew member is presented through its bio-mathematical fatigue values. Individually

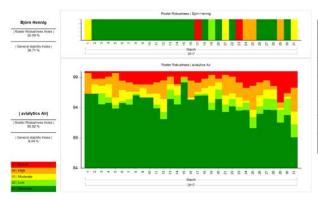
experienced fatigue patterns, captured through the App, are overlaid to display discrepancies.



Roster Robustness

Compare the published roster with the duty actually executed by a crew member. Changes or disturbances are rated using a risk assessment approach based on the A.I.R. matrix definition: Occurrence prior departure (timeliness)

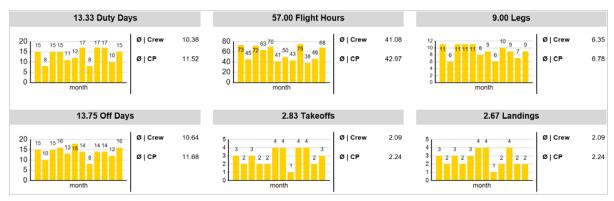
and type of change (severity). Individual, company and historic measures are available to track, compare and evaluate impact.



Severity						Timeliness					
(by category)					(hours ahead of STD)						
Time-	Recovery	Block	WOCL	Duty type	168	48 -	24 -	12 -	6 -	< 6	
zones	hours	hours	(min.)		+	167	47	23	11		
> + 4	< - 4	>+8	>	VAC → Flight							
			+ 120	OFF → Flight							
+ 4	- 4	+8	+ 61 to								
			+ 120								
+ 3	- 3	+ 6 or	+ 31 to								
		+7	+ 60								
+ 2	- 2	+ 4 or	+ 15 to	STBY → Flight							
		+ 5	+ 30								
+ 1	- 1	+ 1 to	< + 15								
		+ 3									

Performance Indicators

Performance Indicators and airline-specific indicators for a selected crew member are compared to overall company values and crews in the same function. Various chart types can be used for the different indicators to generate a meaningful overview.







Evolving aviation data into actionable insights. avialytics is focused exclusively on the information value chain relevant for airlines, providing solutions for all steps along the way.

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- Airline Safety Analytics
- Airline Performance and Operational Management
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